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AAF STATION 101 APO 634 INTOPS SITTARY NO. 299

ITRIOD: 0001 hours 23 February 1915 to 2400 hours 23 February 1945.

A. STATISTICS

	Total Sorties	Fffective Forties	Tonnage	Claims	P/A	7.A		motals.	TTVR
reavy Porber Atks.	1274	1,211	3316.4	0-0-0	0	0	1	1	1:7
Fighter Escort	521	492	0	7-0-0A 5-0-20	0	1	0	1	23
Fighter Sweeps (a)	150	141	0	0-0-0A 9-0-1/(b	0 (0.	٦	7	-
Fighter Bombing	0	0	0	0-0-0	0	0	0	0	0
Thoto Rocon.	17	17	0	0-(1-0	0	0	0	0	0
Weather Recon.	. 40	36	0	0-0-0	0	0	0	0	0
Air/Soa Rescue	19	19	0	0-0-0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Operations	70	66	0	0-0-0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	2072	1963	3316.4	7-0-0A 11:-0-169	0	1	2	3	141

(a) The two groups based on Continent did not operate.

(b) Includes 2-0-7 j t a/c.

B. OPPRATIONAL SINGLARY

1. Ember Attacks

Following up resterday's assault upon the enemy's transportation facilities, 127h a/c (906 P-17s, 368 P-2hs) in three forces from the three Air Divisions sorticed against rail centers in central Germany. 1211 a/c dropped 3316.h tens GP on assigned targets and numerous T/Os. Rombing by the 1st and 2nd forces was mostly visual; the 3rd force, due to heavy cloud coverage, bombed on H2X. Flak: generally nil to reager, inaccurate. F/A opposition: nil. Claims: nil. Losses: 1 P-17 to causes unknown. NYR: 36 P-17s, 11 P-2hs believed safe on Continent.

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Fi t Force

Twolve group formations (446 B-17s - 3rd Air Division) scrties against rail centers in central Germany. 426 a/c dropped 1183.5 tons GF on assigned targets and several T/Os at 1118-1153 hours from 8,000-16,700 feet. All by bing visual. Leaflets dropped on Ansbach, Treuchtlingen, Crailsheim and Newsorkt. Weather: CAVU in target areas. Flak: nil to meager, inaccurate, Battle damage: 28 minor, 6 major. E/A opposition: nil. Claims: nil. Losses: 1 B-17 to causes unknown. NYR: nil.

Fighter Support: Four groups (203 F-51s) sorties. Up 0833-0900 hours. Down 1424-1500 hours. 194 effective sorties. F/A opposition: nil. Sided 2 jet a/c near Ansbach, 1 FW-190 vicinity of Stuttgart, 1 Me-262 near Reclingen. 3 u/i jet a/c MW of Strasbourg - no combats. Strafed Kitzingen A/F, rail and highway transportation facilities near Strasbourg; Regensburg and in Stuttgart-Nurnburg areas. Claims: 5-0-2 ground. Losses: nil. NYR: 13 F-51s.

Details of bomber attack as follows:

Assigned Targets	Sorties	Effective Sorties	Tormaco	Results
Treuchtlingen M/Y Crailsheim M/Y Neumarkt M/Y Ansbach M/Y Kitzingen M/Y Forchheim M/Y	73 76 79 7 5 76 67	61 52 74 109 95 Did not attack	175.0 114.0 210.7 297.0 284.8	Good Good to very dor Vory good Very good Very good
Other Targets				
Nordlingen Schwabisch Hall Winterhausen T/Os		2 li 7 2	5.0 70.0 21.0 6.0	Good Very good Poor Unknown
Totals	1416	42 6	1183.5	

Second Force

Twelve group formations (460 M-17s - 1st Air Division) sorties against rail centers in central Gerrany. 145 a/c dropped 1313.7 tens GP on one assigned target and numerous T/Os at 1203-1331 hours from 11,600-17,000 feet. The bing visual with some H2X. Leaflets dropped on Kitzingen, Elauen, Berberg, Ellingen and Hildburghausen. Weather: 10/10 over assigned targets. Flak: nil to measer, inaccurate. Battle damage: 14 minor, 2 major. E/A opposition: nil. Losses: nil. NYR: 36 E-17s believed safe on Continent.

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Fighter Support: Four groups (208 P-51s) sortied. Up 0845-0907 hours; down 1452-1535 hours. 193 effective sorties. E/a Opposition: Engaged a formation of Me-109s south of Stuttgart - combat from 6,000 feet down to dock. Claims tentative and further details of combat unavailable due to group landing away from home base. Sighted one Me-262 vicinity of Nordhausel - no combat. One group strafed rail traffic in Kitzingen area. Claims: 7-0-0 air. Losses: 1 P-51 to AA. NYR: 65 P-51s.

Details of bomber attack as follows:

Assigned Targets	Sorties	Effective Sorties	Tonnage	Regults
Hof M/Y Cheb-Eger M/Y Bamberg M/Y Bayrouth M/Y Zwickau M/Y	714 714 78 78 78	Did not attack n n n n n		
Plauen M/Y	78	110	325.0	Unobserved
Other Targets '.				
Meiningen Adelsberg Hildburghausen Kitzingen Lichtenfels Schweinfurt Ellingen Ottingen Wurzburg		19 12 12 88 13 12 25 148	145.5 36.5 38.5 263.5 38.7 35.5 70.0 140.5 111.0	Frir - Good Unknown Frir-Good Good Unknown Fair-Good Fair-Good Good-Very Good
Crailsheim Zwolle		3 ⁸	112.5	Very Good Unknown
Totals	460	10.5	1 313.7	

Third Force

Thirty-six squadron formations (368 B-2hs - 2nd Mir Division) sortied against rail centers in central Germany. 340 a/c dropped 819.2 tons GF on two assigned targets and several T/O's at 1141-1315 hours from 17,500-24,000 feet. Bombing by H2X and in some cases visuall Leaflets dropped on Meiningen, Paderborn, Gera and Osnabrak. Weather: generally 10/10 over targets. Flak: Nil to measor inaccurate. Battle Damage: 6 minor, 3 Cat. "E" (one crashed on landing, 2 in mid-air collision). U/a Opposition: nil. Claims: nil. Losses: nil. WTR: 11 B-2's believed safe on the Cantinent.

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Fighter Support: Two groups (110 F-51s) sortied. Up 0852-0906 hours; down 1500-1505 hours. 105 sorties. E/a opposition: nil. Strafed rail traffic in Marburg area. Claims: nil. Losses: nil. NYR: 15 P-51s.

Details of bomber attack as follows:

Assigned Targets	Sorties	Effective Sorties	Tonnage	Results
Weimar M/Y Fulda M/Y Gera M/Y Naumburg M/Y Saalfeld M/Y Méiningen M/Y	61 63 65 59 56 64	.57 10 46 Did not attack " " "	135.7 24.0 107.8	Unobserved Unobserved Unobserved
Other Targets				
Paderborn Osnabruck Jena Schluchter Fritzler Reichenbach Steinau RR Pr. at 1953-1055E		10l ₄ 50 25 20 9 9	231.0 136.5 59.5 56.5 21.5 20.5 23.5 3.0	Unobserved Unobserved Unobserved Unobserved Unobserved Very Good Unobserved
Totals	368	340	819.2	

2. Fighter Escort

Ten groups (521 P-51s) sortied to support bomber forces. Up 08330907 hours; down 1424-1535 hours. 492 effective sorties. E/a Opposition: A
formation of Me-109s south of Stuttgart. Sighted 1 Me-262 vicinity of
Nordhausen, 2 jet a/c near Ansbach, 1 Me-262 near Bockingen,
3 u/i jet a/c NT of Strasbourg and 1 FV-190 vicinity of Stuttgart - no combat.
Strafed rail and road transportation in central Germany. Claims: 7-0-0 air
(tentative claims), 5-0-2 ground. Losses: 1 P-51 to AA. NYR: 93 P-51s
believed safe on on the Continent.

Ground claims as follows:

1		Destroyed	Damager
4/	Locomotives	18	13
10,1	Goods Wagons	2	71:1
1/	Oil Tank Cars	4	13
1	Flat Cars	3	0
	Passenger Cars	0	6
	Trucks	16	2
	itomobiles	1	3

	Destroyed	Dama ged
Road Maintenance Equipment	0	1
Misc. Puildings	1	1/1
Switch Towers	. 1.	5
Racio Towers	. 0	Ĭ,
Radio Stations	ō	1
Power Houses	0	ī
High Tension Towers	. 0	ī
Radar Towers	. 0	3
Oil Storage Tanks	1	ó
Lumber Yards	1 (burned)	0
High Tension Lines	2	0
Marshalling Yard	0	ĺ

3. Fighter Sweeps

Three groups (33 I-47s, 117 P-51s - 150 a/c) sortied on free lance support to bember forces. Up 0815-0920 hours. Down 1425-1458 hours, 141 effective sorties. E/A opposition: nil. Strafed A/Fs at Neuburg, Landsburg and Leipheim, rail and road traffic near Augsburg and near Frankfort. Claims: 9-0-14 ground (includes 2-0-7 jets). Losses: 1 P-51 crashed while strafing. NYR: 1 P-51.

Ground claims as follows:

	Destroyed			Damaged		
Icomotives Goods "agons		6		٠,		11 .
Oil Tank Cars Fassenger Cars		16				0
Trucks Flak Positions		1				1 2

4. Fighter Bombing

Nil.

5. Photo Reconnaissance

17 a/c (10 F-5s, 3 Mosquitoes, 1 F-5ls) cortied as follows:

8 F-5s on mapping of Bonn, Frankfurt, Euslirchen, Murnberg, Siegen and Weisbaden area, and damage assessment of Murnberg town.

4 P-51s as escort to the above.

2 F-5s on D/A of Purnburg town, factory and M/Y.

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3 Mosquitoes sortied on night photos in Frankfurt and Hanau area. All a/c returned safely.

6. Weather Reconnaissance

40 a/c (3 B-17s, 7 Mosquitoes, 30 P-51s) sortied on weather flights.

1 P-17 on routine weather flight to Azores.

1 B-17 on routine weather flight from Azores.

1 B-17 on weather flight over sea IT of Lands End.

7 Mosquitoes on special weather recommissance over Holland, Germay, Denmark, U.K., and Irish Sea. 30 P-51s sortied as weather scouts for bomber forces.

Losses: nil. NYR: 3 P-51s.

7. Air/Sen Rescue

19 a/c (17 F-47s, 2 Catalina flying boats) sorties on routine search and patrols.

All a/c returned safely.

8. Special Operations

70 c/c (53 F-24s, 16 7-51s, 2 F-47s) sortied as follows:

19 a/c (16 F-51s, 2 F-47s, 1 B-2h) as radio relays. 16 effective sorties. 1 F-51 NYR - cause unknown.

7 B-24s on RCM, jarming from 0606-0845 hours. All a/c landed away

from base. No losses.

5 B-2hs on special supply miss on. All c/c returned safely.
12 B-2hs dropped leaflets over Germany and Holland, night 22/23 February. All successful. No losses.

27 B-24s sortied on special bombing operation against News N/Y. 24 a/c dropped 59.2 tons OF on primary through 10/10 cloud with unobserved results. 2 s/a attacked ineffectively in target area.

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C. INTELLIGENCE

1. Enemy Air Opposition.

Once again the enemy failed to exploit a good opportunity to intercept heavier raying at low altitude, although today unfavorable weather conditions could have been the cause of his failure to react.

A small number of jet a/c were sighted at heights varying from 4,000 to 30,000 feet, scattered between the target area and Strasbourg. One of these jets flew parallel to the bomber stream near Nordhausen, but was lost in the haze when escerting P-51s closed to engage.

The only combat with orthodox s/e fighters was between a fighter group escorting the third force and a formation of Me-109s. E/a were bounced in Stutigart area where they were sighted at 6,000 feet darrying bombs. In the ensuing combat seven were shot down.

2. Flak

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Canabruck - meager to moderate, inaccurate.

Gera - nil to meager, inaccurate.

Along route - nil to meager and inaccurate.

South of Merseburg - meager and inaccurate.

South of Strasbourg - meager and accurate.

Plauen - meager and inaccurate.

Offenburg - meager and accurate.

Schweinfurt - intense and accurate.

Battle Line - meager and generally inaccurate.

3. Observations

8 e/a on Bondorf A/F.

25 - 30 s/e e/a, possibly dummies, on Ottingen A/F.

10 s/e e/a on Deiningen A/F.

Schwabisch-Hall A/F had approximately 32 a/c on it and field was marked UA-4.

At 4825-0903E, a long concrete rumway with four hangars on one side.

At the end of runway there was a large circular pool.

15 e/a, believed to be t/e or 4-engine a/c, on Kitzingen A/F.

Several a/c on Crailsheim A/F.

Reutlingen M/Y (4830-0913E) approximately 300 freight cars.

Tublingen M/Y (4832-0904E) approximately 400 cars.

Gieslingen M/Y (4836N-0950E) approximately 40 tank cars.

Schwabisch-Hall M/Y, large number of flat cars loaded with tanks.

Eutingen M/Y (4822-0753E) 50 cars.

Nordlingen M/Y (4851N-1030E) well loaded.

Sidings at 4830N-0850E well loaded.

Flochingen M/Y (4842N-0922E) very active.

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M/Y at 4827N-0842E loaded with approximately 400 cars, many of which were tank cars. This M/Y is flanked by high cliffs on E and W and a river to the north.

M/Ys at Routlingen were full of rolling stock.

At 4828N-0912E, a number of roads were observed to converge in a wood which appeared to have an underground installation of either a military stores or ammunition dump.

4. Damage to Enemy Installations

Schluchtern - Very Good Results

Both patterns seen to fall across the small railway siding.

Steinau Railway Siding - Very Good Results

Approximately ten bursts are seen on siding and three bursts on adjacent highway.

Wurzburg - Good to Very Good Results

Target was (A) town station and yards and (B) main yards 22 miles SW of Schweinfurt.

- (A) Two concentrations of approximately 260 GP bombs bursting in and adjacent to central portion of target. At least two large engine roundhouses received direct hits. One received four direct hits and the other two direct hits. Near misses will damage a third roundhouse in the area. Two of the three turntables will be severely damaged. Main RR station blanketed by bombs, at least 20 hits on the building. Intense damage. Station platform will be severely damaged as a result of 25 direct hits. Car repair shops adjacent to engine roundhouse severely damaged from direct hits and near misses. Three direct hits on road over rail bridge. Damage in central portion of yard will be extremely severe and residential district will also be damaged.
- (B) Main Yards One concentration of 120 GP bombs bursting in the south-central portion of M/Y. At least 70 hits on rail lines near a vital switch point area. 'At least four u/i buildings received direct hits and severe damage will result to the convergence point and south end of the yard. The damage will be severe. Road over rail bridge received at least four direct hits. At least one building in the barracks area and five buildings in u/i factory area received direct hits.

Crailshein - Very Good Results (Second Force Attack)

Two concentrarious approximately 260 GP bombs - bursting in and adjacent to target area. As least 1/40 bursts on rail lines and installations in M/Y. Combined with damage caused by a/c of 3rd Air Division, this yard can be considered completely knocked out.

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Litchenfels M/Y - Good Results

One concentration of 125 GP bombs in and adjacent to south end of M/Y. Approximately 80 bursts on rail lines and installations in yard. Engine roundhouse received at least six direct hits. One probable hit on the tunnable. Large warehouse received five direct hits and should be severely damaged. Main weight of bombs fell into holding sidings adjacent to roundhouse and rail lines in yards. The holding sidings were heavily loaded and severe damage can be expected in this area.

Ottingen (traffic center) - Fair to Good Results.

One concentration of 100 CP bombs in the small station yards near the SW edge of town. Approximately 50 bombs on rail lines and installations in the yards. Moderate damage in storage sidings. Approximately 250 GP bombs fell in NE edge of town area. RR Bridge on Wormitz river received at least two direct hits. SW approach hit by at least five bombs cutting rail line. Road bridge over Wormitz river received one probable hit and may have been hit by another concentration. Damage to NE edge of town and small yard can be considered severe.

Kitzingen - Fair to Good Results (Second Force Attack)

Six concentrations of GP bombs bursting in town of Kitzingen. Portion of each of these concentrations fell into M/Y and rail lines leading into yards. At least 120 bursts on rail lines and installations in yards. Two direct hits to railway overpass at south end of yard. Rail lines on north approach to large RR bridge over river Main were cut by at least two bombs. Large unidentified factory heavily hit. At least one direct hit made on west approach to RR bridge on east edge of town, with several direct hits on rail lines leading to approach. One concentration of 125 bombs fell on open areas 3300 feet west of M/Y adjacent to barracks area. Prior to attack by this Division, attack was made by bombers of another Division. Entire area was seen to be severely damaged when bombers reached target. The attacks of both Divisions resulted in almost complete destruction of yards and a large percentage of industries in town. Residential area adjacent to eastern edge of yard was also severely damaged.

Meiningen - Fair to Good Results

Through heavy cloud, it was possible to plot two complete and two partial concentrations in and adjacent to southern portion of yards. Station sidings, goods depot and road over rail bridge were well covered with bursts. One explosion in sidings area and files burning late in attack. Severe damage to residential area along out and west sides of yards.

Ellingen - Fair to Good Results

Two concentrations of bombs in and adjacent to target area, 120 bursts in traffic center. Ellingen will be severely damaged.

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Hildburghausen - Fair to Good Results

Through 8/10 - 10/10 cloud one concentration of bombs bursting in this town 70 miles N-NW of Nuremburg. Severe damage can be expected in residential areas.

Chailsheim - Good to Very Good Results (First Force Attack)

This yard was bombed by four squadrons using 500 lb. CP. At the beginning of the attack there were 200 cars in the yard proper and about 100 on siding south of the town. Photo shows that yard was hit by parts of three patterns - probably the equivalent load of one squadron. The main lines through the center of the yard and the goods shed were heavily hit. Parts of two and probably three patterns fell in the built-up area of the town.

Swabisch-Hall - Very Good Results

Pattern was very well placed on siding in this town.

Ansbach - Very Good Results

Bombed by nine squadrons carrying 500 lb. CPs. Of these patterns seven hit the main yard and one pattern fell across the main line leading out to the northeast, the other pattern fell in the smoke and is estimated to have drop ed on the town. It is estimated that there were 100 - 200 cars in the main part of the yard under the pattern, with an addition 1 60 or more on sidings at the eastern edge of the town. The patterns on the parts were very tight and the photo coverage just before the last group bombed showed that damage was very severa and one fire was burning.

Neumarkt - Very Good Results

This M/Y bombed by two groups using 500 lb. CP bombs. Four of the six patterns blanketed all but the west end of the yard. One pattern is seen in open area between the M/Y and the Canal and the other in open field 1-1/2 miles S-SW of the MPI. PRU furnished by the last group indicates all lines and sidings cut by several bursts, about one-third of the loading shed destroyed, numberous buildings near the tracks destroyed, and two probable gas holders hit.

Kitzingen - Very Good Results (First Force Attack)

Bombed by 8 squadrons using 500 1b. GPs. 6 squadrons placed patterns on M/Y and built-up area of the town. One pattern is seen in the town just east of the M/Y and one pattern blankets the RR bridge SE of town. The M/Y was almost entirely blanketed by bursts and PRU from the last squadron over shows the north and center portion of the yard practically destroyed. One possible hit was secured on the RR bridge but photos show the bridge still standing.

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Winterhousen - Poor Results .

One squadron's pattern seen blanketing road bridge connecting the east and west portions of this small village. Poor results.

Treuchtlingen - Good Results

This M/Y was bombed by five squadrons using 500 lb. CPs. Two patterns and part of a third blanket the yard. One pattern is seen 6/10 of a mile east, blanketing farmhouse and another 5/10 of mile NE. another 3/10 mile NE and one part of a pattern 4/10 of mile SE in the built up area of the town. PRU indicates that station received several hits, that an explosion occurred in the yard obliterating a number of wagons and in addition, the center of the yard was well cut up. This yard had 100 - 250 cars in it at the time of the raid.

Nordlingen - Good Results

One a/c bombed the M/Y at Nordlingen placing a pattern squarely on the RR station and across the yard.

5. Ground Situation

21st Army Group

: Canadian Army: An advance of 1000 yards was made southwest of Bucholt E 9544. Two companies are fighting in Moyland E 9651 with elements in Till E 9852. Goth has been re-reported completely cleared.

Ninth U.S. Army: Operations started according to plan at 23/0330 hours. Preliminary reports are that five bridgeheads have been secured with assault troops on sector Julich-Linnich.

12th Army Group

Third U.S. Army: Saar river being crossed in vicinity of L 1806 and Toben L 1849.

Fighting is going on in vicinity of Serrig L 1609. Remainder of zone up to line Obirbillig L 1124 along Moselle and Saar rivers to Saarburg L 1413 was cleared. River crossing in vicinity Ockfon L 1614 began and was met by enemy fire. The following towns have been reported a ptured: Affler P 8658, Preischeid P 8660, Irrhousen P 9166, Holzchen P 9065, Saarburg L 1812, Fellerich L 1020, Tem els L 0821, Dennen P 8665, Dasburg P 8562, Reipeldingen P 8365, Zooleiden P 8964, Reiff P 9167, Richfeld P 9069, Hicteshausen P 9368, and Hallenbach P 9468.

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6th Army Group :

: Seventh U.S. Anny: Approximately two-thirds
of Forbach Q 3965 now cleared. Spicheren
Q 4466 has been captured. Zenemy is being
cleared from woods South of Stieringundel
Q 4167.

Miscellancous

Recent German Reactions to the Foreign Worker Problem.

As the internal situation in Germany deteriorates, foreign workers constitute an increasing menage to the German authorities. Already they have become a source of great anxiety to the Nazi leaders, and it is well known that the Germans themselves fear these foreigners and expect them to turn against their employers as soon as occasion arises. Recent information leads us to believe that the workers are well organized and disciplined, especially the French and Russians, and that they manage to keep themselves well informed on events outside the Reich. This report, a paraphase of a recently captured German document was issued by Foreign Workers of the National Department of Security Reaction of Native Gommans to Foreign Workers.

A German sceret report complains that many native Germans "encourage and assist the foreigners through generosity and sympathy". Begging foreigners constantly receive money, ration stamps or food from the German populace, who thus aid fugitive foreigners or give support to Allied agents. Furthermore, some Germans try, by considerate treatment of foreigners, to buy some sort of "insurance", but this only strengthens the foreigners in their opinion that the German people have lost all hope of victory.

6, G.A.F. Activity over England

Flying Bombs - To 2400 Hours - 23 February 1945

Nil.

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OPER TIONS OF OTHER AIR FORCES

1. Tactical Air Forces

	Sorties	Claims	Losses
Ninth Air Force	24-53	4-1-1 A	18
RAF Fighter Command	186	0-0-0	. 0
First US T.A.F.	2013	12-1-4 /	2
Second T.A.F.	25½	0-0-0	_2
Totals	3798	16-2-5 A	22

Ninth Air Force

Night 22/23 February

Sorties : 92 0/0

: Communicati n centers and towns attacked and Missions Intruder pairols over First and Third US lamy Fronts.

Claims & Losses : Nil

Day - 23 February

: 413 Medium bombers Sorties

1709 Fighters & Fighter-Bombers 239 Recommissance

2361 a/c

: 9th Bomb Division: 591.2 tens dropped on Com. Missions centers in west Cormony. Claims: nil. Losses: 2 a/c.

9th T.A.C: Armed reconnaissance N and S of Stockheim and N of Duren; air cooperation to ground forces. E/a Claims: nil. Losses: 6 a/

19th T. ... C: Armed recommissance in Cologne, Trier, Bonn, Mannheim and Homburg areas. E/a Claims: 3-1-1 air. Losses: 6 a/c.

29th T.A.C: Armed reconnaissance in Venlo area; air cooperation to ground forces. E/a Claims: Nil. Losses: 3 a/c.

A/C on recommissance claim 1-0-0 air to a loss of 1 a/c.

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E/A Claims

: 4-1-1 Air

Other Claims

	Destroyed	Damaged
Locos	89	33
RR Cars	1514	1513
M/T	903	414
AFV	179	126
4DV	34.	7
Buildings	4-53	283
Bridges	24.	5
Barges	5	15
Guns	31.	28
Rail Cuts	115	0

Losses

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: 18 c/c.

RAF Fighter Command

Night - 22/23 February

Sorties

: 21 a/c

Missions

: Offensive patrols in support of RAF Borber Command and Interception Patrols.

-

Claims

: Nil

Losses

: 1 a/c

Day - 23 February

Sorties

: 165 a/c

Missions

: Offensive Patrols over The Hague area, escort to bombers and routine patrols.

Claims & Losses

: Nil

First U.S. TAF

Sorties

: 905 a/c

Missions

: Fighter sweeps, armed recommissance, mail interdiction, bridges, fuel dumps, gun positions attacked in western Germany.

0 4 7 0

E/A Claims

: 12-1-4 Air

Losses

: 2 0/0

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Other Claims	:	Destroyed	Damage
	Locos RR Cors M/T Bldgs. Guns Rail cuts	3 59 12 126	264 26 50

Second T.A.F.

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Night - 22/23 February

Sorties		•	45 a/	3	•	*	
				**************	ann man	in	Choronhmid

Claims & Losses : Nil

Day - 23 February

Sorties		:	179 2/0		
Missions			Armed recommissance	in Dulmen,	Paderl

E/A Claims : Nil

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2. Fifteenth Lir Force

Night - 21/22 February

1 B-17 and 19 B-24s sortied on supply dropping mission over N Italy. 1 B-17 and 15 F-24s dropped 45 tons of supplies and a half million leaflets on assigned targets.

Day - 22 Februa ry

231 B-17s, 543 B-24s, escorted by 99 F-38s and 201 P-51s sortied against communication targets in 5" Germany. 133 B-17s, 248 B-24s, with 95 F-38s and 185 F-51s as escort, dropped 311 tons on M/Ys at Rosenheim, Memmingen, Immenstadt, Kempten, Landshut, "eilheim, Markt, Grafing; 570 tons on M/Ys at Rattenburg, Jenbach, Reuthe, Vipiteno, Kellmunz, Moguelfo, Lienz, Bichl, Nepstadt, Worgl, Altenmarkt, Grodstadt, Spittal, Piesendorf, Sillian, Landeck, Kirchberg, Bischofshofen, St. Johann, Kufstein, "erge, Utendorf, Grafenstein, Saint Vert, and rail bridges at Maniago and Casarsa. Claims: 0-0-1 Ground. Losses: 7 a/c 2 B-24s, 4 F-51s, 1 F-38). NYR: 6 a/c (1 B-24, 5 F-51s).

MARRATIVE

All targets were attacked with 500 RPX bombs between 1121-1351 hours from 9,000-26,000 feet. Tactical aspects of the plan envisaged simultaneous visual attacks on a large number of communications targets by all available striking power aimed at widespread and general disorganization of enemy communications and transportation. A successful attack would overwhelm capability of enemy repair organization and greatly extend repair time. This would force utilization of motor transport during disorgnaization and repair with consequent depletion of enemy's carefully conserved fuel reserves. Also probable that the attack would provoke some redeployment of flak defenses and possibly precipitate a rail labor crisis. Bomber saturation of this area with careful grouping of targets, aided by well-planned escort cover, could neutralize successfully any enemy fighter threat. Strict adherence to route and timing would minimize possible losses from jet opposition. Low altitude of attacks would submit bombers to light flak, but routes were well planned to avoid all known heavy flak. The plan did not involve deep penetration and the fighters would have sufficient fuel to strafe the target area following escort missi on. Yulnerability of bombers to light flak caused delegation of strafing assignment to fighters. Reduced bombing altitudes allowed B-2hs to carry overloads of bombs.

Actual energy air defense consisted of only 1 jet and 3 Me-109s and 1 Me-210 which made 1 nonaggressive pass at small bomber formations and damaged 1 bomber. Considerable light accurate flak was reported throughout the target area, particularly by the fighters. Moderate accurate heavy flak was reported by the bombers at Casarsa and Udine. The escort conducted highly successful

SECRET

Strafing attacks after the bombing, destroying 50 locos and 40 oil cars and damaging 60 locos and over 300 RR cars, plus considerable other rolling stock. One enemy a/c was also damaged on the ground.

Joint bombing and strafing attacks were considered generally successful although handicapped by extremely adverse winds and by nearly solid cloud cover in some target areas which caused PFF bombing or necessitated attacks on alternate targets. Late photo reports confirm success of operation and show excellent results obtained at most targets attacked.

Borbers

Sorties : 794 a/c (562 B-24s, 232 B-17s) : Effective Sorties: 397

Effective Sorties: 397
Tonnage 881
Ch irs Nil
Losses 2 B-24s
NYR 1 B-24

Fighters

Sorties : 383 a/c (250 P-51s, 133 F-38s)
Effective Sorties: 350

Claims : 0-0-1 Ground

Losses : 5 a/c (4 P-51s, 1 P-38) NYR : 5 P-51s

3. R.A.F. Bomber Command

Day - 23 February 1945	Terget	Losses
133 Im casters	Gelsenkirchen (Alma Fluto Benzol Flant)	.0
297 Halifaxes 27 Inneasters 18 Mosquitoes	Essen	0 0
2 Mosquitoes	Thoto Reconnaissance	0
2 Mosquitoes	Teather Reconnaissance	0
479 a/c		1
Night - 23/24 February 1945		
362 Inneasters	Pforzheim	12

SECRET

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Nig	ht - 23/24	February	1945	(cont'd)	Target		Losses
	Lancaster:				Horten	(U-Roats & Shipping)	1 0
70	Mosquitos	S	19	*	Berlin		1
6	Mosquitoe	5			Torms		0
1,	Mosquitoe	5			Dermsta	idt	0
14	Mosquitoes	s			Frankfu	irt	0
4	Insquitoes	S			Essen		O
1	Mosquito				Teather	· Reconnaissance	0
22	Lancasters	3			Minelay	ring	0
8 16 12	Mosquitoes Sterlings Halifaxes Fortresses Liberators	5			Bomber	Support	0 0 0 0
8	Halifaxes Mosquito	5			Signals Patro	Investigation	2 0
13	Sterlings				Special	. Operations	-
661	a/c						

NOTE: The foregoing is based on preliminary reports and is not to be used for record purposes.

CHARLES V. BANFILL,
Prig. General, U.S.A.,
Director of Intelligence.

 $\underline{\mathtt{S}}\ \underline{\mathtt{E}}\ \underline{\mathtt{C}}\ \underline{\mathtt{R}}\ \underline{\mathtt{E}}\ \underline{\mathtt{T}}$

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS 2d AIR DIVISION
Office of Assistant Chief of Staff A-2
APO 558

SECRET

Auth: A.C. of S., A-2

Initials: Date: 1837 1945

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28 February 1945

SUBJECT: AA Report, 2d Air Division, No. FLO/2AD/493.

Director of Intelligence, Headquarters Eighth Air Force, AAF 101, APO 634, Attention: AA Officer.

1. GENERAL: TARGET

: Various railway targets as listed

DATE

: (23) February 1945

CONDITIONS

: 10/10ths cloud at all targets with the exception of Steinau and Schluckern which had 2/10th cloud.

A gwy

ROUTE ORDERED

- : 52°45'N, 04°37'E 52°36'N, 08°00'E 52°17'N, 08°30'E 51°43'N, 10°00'E 51°37'N, 11°13'E Targets 50°20'N, 10°20'E 50°22'N, 09°32'E 50°45'N, 08°45!E 52°25'N, 08°15'E 52°36'N, 08°00'E 52°45'N, 04°37'E.
- 2. NARRATIVE OF OPERATIONS: All targets were attacked by squadrons by means of H2% equipment with the exception of Steinau and Schluchtern which were attacked visually. Some Groups were forced to attack targets of opportunity on account of the weather conditions.
- 3. FLAK: Meagre flak was encountered on route at Giessen and at 52°52'N, 04°43'E. Meagre and generally inaccurate predictor control "unseen" fire was encountered at Osnabruck. Meagre and fairly accurate predictor control "unseen" fire was encountered by one squadron during the bomb run on Gera, but this flak probably came from the outskirts of Zeitz. No flak was encountered at any of the other targets.
- 4. PHENOMENA: Rockets were seen coming up in pairs to the north of Weimar. Objects appeared to fall from these rockets when they burst leaving smoke trails resembling our smoke markers.

SORTIES:

: 353

A/C LOST TO FLAK

: NIL

A/C DAMAGED, BY FLAK

, 8 (2.3%)

LT. COLONAL, R. A.

SEGNET

cc: D of I, 1st and 3rd Air Divisions,
Attn: AA Officers
M.I.15, War Office, Whitehall, London

Н I S P Α G E Ι S U N C L A S S I F I E

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W	GROUP	' SORTIES	DAM	ACED		A/C 1	LOST	-	Avia	Axis	m o m	
	01.001	BOILTING	Sli.	AGED Ser.	Flak	E.A.	Acc.	Unkn	Axis Attack	With-	T.O.T.	'Altitude
20	144,8th	31	1.	-	-	-	-	-	260°- 325°	3550	1308-1310	20000-20500
20	446th	31	-	-	-	-	-		275 °- 290°	3250	1314-131	23000-24,000
										. 1		
				4.								
		62						1	260°- 325°	3250-	1308- 1315	20000 - 24000 ft.

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_	THEORET	: PA	DEREO	PUV		10.1	THEOT.	TAR U	OWREH OF		Possil	DLY L
CSW_	GROUP	' SORTIES		AGED Ser.	Flak	A/C I	LOST Acc.	Unkn	Axis Attack	Axis With- *drawal	т.о.т.	'Altitude
14	491st	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	315°- 320°	335°	1246	19000 ft.
2	453rd	30	0	-	-	-	1	-	315°- 320°	05°	1246 - 1247	17500-20000
2	389 th	32	1	1	-	-	-	-	285° - 320°	335°	1247	19000-20500
2	44.5 th	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	325° - 330°	310°	1247 - 1248	19500-20500
				1	P							
Q												
OTAL		114	1	1					2850- 330	310°- 05°	1246- 1248	17590-20500

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•			O									
<u></u>	TARGET	:FULL	A				EFFE	CTIVE	UMBER OI	F GUNS:_	Possibl	у 4
w	GROUP	SORTIES	DAM Sli.	AGED Ser.	Flak	A/C	LOST	Unkn	Axis Attack	Axis With-	T.O.T.	'Altitude
14	491st	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	245°- 255°	2150	1210	18500-19000 ft
		10	-	-	-	808	-	-	2450	215°	1210	18500-19000 ft
TARGET chluchte 20	NO.GUNS rn Nil 93rd	20	1	1	•		1		250°- 255°	3300	1221	21000-21500 ft
		20	-	-	-	-	-	-	250° 255°	330°	1221	21000-21 50 0 ft
teinau 20	NO GUNS Nil 93rd	10	-	•	•		-	•	275°	330°	1246	18000-18500 ft
		10	-	-		-	-		275°	330°	1246	1800918500 ft
Gera 96 96	NO GUNS Nil 467th 458th	27	1	-	-	1			145° - 155° 140 0 4 155°	180° 155°	1142- 1143 1143	18500 - 19500 ft 20000 - 20500 ft
											*	
SLATC	: tages:	46	1	-		-		-	1400-	155.0	11/12-	18500-20500 ft

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1-	TARGE'	r: Wei	MAR			EF	FECTI	VE N	UMBER OF	F GUNS:_	NIL	
W	GROUP	! SORTIES	DAN Sli	AGED Ser.	Flak	A/C E.A.	LOST	Unkn	Axis Attack	Axis With-	т.о.т.	'Altitude
14	44th	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	1650_	175°	1144-	18000-19500 ft.
14	392nd	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	150° - 175°	170°	1147	17500-18500 ft.
		57	4	-	-	-	-	-	1500_	170°- 175°	1144 -	17500-19500 ft.
TARGET Reichenbe	A COMMISSION OF STREET OF STREET, STRE	9	•	-	•	-	-	-	155° <u> </u>	245°	1149	19500 ft
	7.1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	155°- 160°	245°	1149	19500 ft.
TARGET Jena 96	NO GUNS 24 466th	26	-	-	•	7	-	1	160°- 185°	140°	11/11	21000-21500 ft.
		26	-	-	8	-	-	-	160°- 185°	1400	1141	21000-21500 ft.
OTALS												
ercer	tages:								+			

T H I S P A G E I S U N C L A S S I F I E D

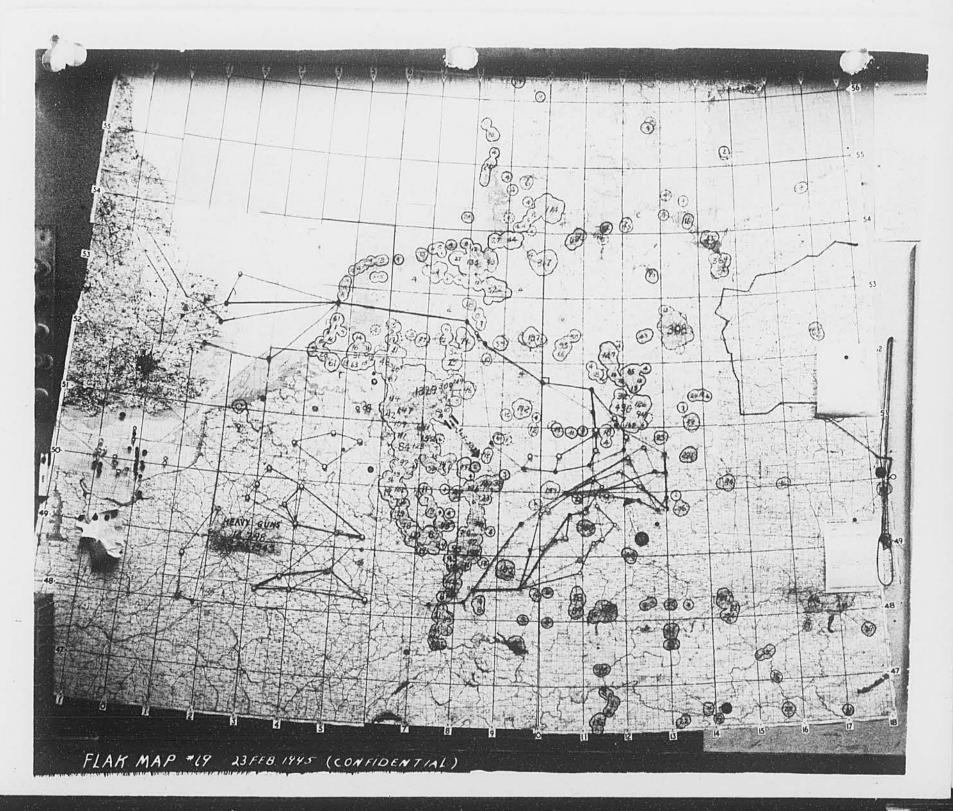
0 4 8 7

TALS		62	1	•		•	-		260°E	325°- 355°	1308- 1315	-20000- 24000 ft.
0					*							
							. •					
20	446th	31	•	•	**	-	-		275°- 290°	325°	1314 1 315	23000-24000
20	GROUP 448th		DAI Sli.	Ser.	Flak	A/C E.A.	LOST Acc.	Unkn	Axis Attack 260°- 325°	With-	T.O.T.	'Altitude 20000-20500
W	GROUP	' SORTIES	DAL	AGED		A/C	LOST		Avie	Axis	T 0.T	1.174.24

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Group 4	58th
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STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS

(Part 1)

Primary: Saalfeld M/Y

Ordered Targets: Secondary: None Specified

Date of Operation 23 February 1945

Division Field Order No.

Squa r o n	ad-	Sor Tota	ties 1 Le Un Sp	ss used	Credi Sort.	tEffect ive Sort- ies	Tiff ect	No. A/C Bomb- ing	Type of Tgt	Nam	e of	Targe	t ·	Туре	er an of B arget	ombs	To- tal		rcraf Flak & E/A			U N K	of Take	Total Time of Mis'n	Comments
2	-1 2 3	9 10 10	1350	9	9 10 9	9 10 9	7	9 10 9	9 LRT LRT LRT	Gera Gera Reici	M/Y	sk M/	2	76 10 92	500 M. 500 RI 500 M. 500 M.	-64 XX -64	1/ ₁	.15.		17	18	19		237	1 A/C lost in Mid Air Collision 1 A/C lost in Mid Air
POTA	us	19		19 10	19	19	1	19	LRT	Gera Reich	nenbac	and the second	1	168 10 86	500 h 500 h	6-64 20X 4-64	-		-	-	2	**	0750	237	Gollision
it- l n frt s	Weather R	0	f No		Other Monit	Mech. & 4 Equip.	Total	Engine		Fuel System System	1	chani	cal a	nd E			ailı		Instru- ments	Oxygen System	Bomb. sights	A/C in	general		Comme nts
6 1	47	48	49		50	51 1	52 1	53	54	.55	56 1	57	58	59	60	61				64	_ 65.		56	***	67
	Foo	tnote	1 2	N11	enut	Lead	374	Sadr																	

Intervalometer Setting: Biectric Jazv Method: Visual by Squadrons H2X - Last Resort Only Bootkeg Whiskey will report Target Weather on "B" at TOT minus 20 Bootleg Bourbon " Route Weather 30 min. ahead of Div. Jettison Point: 5220-0247 Recall: "WALK" Two Mosquito observers will be with force. Maypole 2 & 3 Bombers: Vinegrove 2-3 & 3-4 Fighters: Bal. 3 8 AF Fighters Chaff: Lincoln Daisy way from IP minus one minute thru target. Boff NARA Daleg-11-0'7 50254/CIVI ViriodiuA DECLASSIFIED REPRODUCED AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES

Lead Squadron - Lincoln ded # 1

Tour Diagram	
one-Simes	

Dyer-Williams J3 : 669J (Scope)	J3 : 9361 (Scope) 2AD Hadden J4 : 277P	8AF-RGM Bechtel J4: 273T K-21	2AD Hoey J4: 4081	8AF LaJeunesse J4 : 141U K-22	8AF Cont. Wilburn J4: 768Y
8AF Gardner J4: 555A	K-21	2AD Cont. Eidelsberg J4 : 1185	K-20		K-21

	2nd Sq	uadron - Line	oln Red #	2	
Eisert J3: 516V	Hethorn_ J3 , 557H	8AF-RGs Tarpley 25: 456D K-21 8AF Rhoades 25: 199A	21D <u>Skidmore</u> 25 : 120N K-20	2.1D <u>Everett</u> 25 : 578F K-22	24D <u>Hunt</u> 25 : 596R
	Hodge 25 : 366H				
	3rd	Squadron - Li	ncoln Red ;	3	
Hoffman	J3 : 628 K-20	ZAD Jackson, Z	v. L.	2AD -	
11011111011			AD	7V : 17	LOM

	Ellis J3 : 628K	2.10		2AD -R	Ciá	
	K-30			Grice		
Hoffman		Jackson, W.L.		7V : 11	Out	
J3 : 602P		7V : 514B	0.0	K-21	O.AL	
	8AF	K-21	2AD	V-67	Ferriel	1
	0 'Reagan_		Josephson			
	7V : 502E		7V : 206S		7V : 425	U
2AD	K-21	SAF -RCM				
Barnhart		Burman				
	SAF	7V : 270A	SPARES		DISP.	
7V : 316H	Lehr		J3 - 557H	(PFF)	R/W 28	
	7V 1 457Q		J3 - 487R	(Vis)	H/W ,28	
	N-51		J4 - 449W		38	

K-21 J4 - 134R Assembly A/C - 6972 - W.B. Jackson 752nd. Marshalling Chief - McCormick - 753rd. Marshalling Crews - 752nd & 753rd Sqdns. ZAD

MARSHALLING ORDER

R/W 23 123 China will be unreballed on the EAST

All	Ships	will be a	arsnalled	on the	2.101
NO.	N/C	DISP	NO.	3/C	DISP
1	936I	17	16	126L	Hgr. 2
2	6972	2	17	578F	6
3	669J	13	18	199A	8
4	273T	Hgr.	1 19	018J	10
5	277P	43	20	596R	3
6	1410	40	21	1204	9
7	1189		22	366H	11
8	555A		23	514B	51
9	768Y		24	502E	53
10	4081		25	1104	39
11	557H		8 26	270%	46
12	5167		27	316H	35
13	62.88		28	4250	37
14	6021		8 29	2065	Hgr. 1
15	4561		30	4570	44

458th Pilots and Aircraft as listed on Formation Plans

Date	Target	Pilot	458th Msn	Pilot Msn	Cmd Pilot	Ld	Serial	Last 3	RCL	Sqdn	A/C Msn	A/C Name Comments
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	BARNHART, L	187	11			42-95316	316	Н	7V	81	PRINCESS PAT
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	BECHTEL	187	26			42-50449	449	W	J4	47	HEAVENLY HIDEAWAY COLLIDED W/HUNT 596R
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	BENO	187	11	SIMES	L1	42-51936	936	ı	J3	14	UNKNOWN 027
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	BESTEN	187	30			44-40126	126	L	Z 5	54	SPITTEN KITTEN / SKY TRAMP
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	BURMAN	187	10			42-51270	270	Α	7V	12	MY BUNNIE II
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	DYER	187	17	WILLIAMS	D1	42-51669	669	J	J3	9	UNKNOWN 026
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	EIDELSBERG	187	16			44-40118	118	S	J4	39	WE'LL GET BY
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	EISERT	187	ABT			42-50516	516	٧	J3		STARDUST ABORT - #1, 2 TURBOS
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	ELLIS	187	7		L3	42-95628	628	K	J3	12	UNKNOWN 038
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	EVERETT	187	12			42-50578	578	F	Z 5	31	SKY ROOM
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	FERRIELL	187	12			42-100425	425	0	7V	57	THE BIRD
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	GARDNER	187	6			42-50555	555	Α	J4	21	BABY SHOES
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	GRICE	187	27			42-51110	110	М	7V	75	TOP O' THE MARK
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	HADDEN	187	25			44-40277	277	Р	J4	41	MISS USED
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	HATHORN	187	21		L2	42-95557	557	Н	J3	25	LADY PEACE
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	HODGE	187	5			42-100366	366	Н	Z 5	63	MIZPAH
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	HOEY	187	23			42-100408	408	1	J4	42	LADY LUCK / THE BEAST
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	HOFFMAN	187	10			44-10602	602	Р	J3	30	TEN GUN DOTTIE
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	HUNT	187	6			41-29596	596	R	Z 5	87	HELL'S ANGEL'S COLLIDED W/BECHTEL 449W
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	JACKSON, WE	187	ASSY			41-28697	697	Z	Z 5	A63	SPOTTED APE ASSEMBLY CREW - 752
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	JACKSON, WL	187	7			42-51514	514	В	7V	15	BIG CHIEF LIL' BEAVER
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	JOSEPHSON	187	26			42-51206	206	S	7V	39	THE PIED PIPER
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	LaJEUNESSE	187	14			42-110141	141	U	J4	42	BREEZY LADY / MARIE / SUPERMAN
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	LANQUIST	187	6			42-95018	018	J	Z 5	80	OLD DOC'S YACHT
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	LEHR	187	31			42-52457	457	Q	7V	91	FINAL APPROACH
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	McCORMICK	187	MSHL					1			MARSHALING CHIEF- 753RD
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	O'REGAN	187	8			42-50502	502	E	7V	36	LARRUPIN' LINDA
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	RHOADES	187	12			42-51199	199	Α	Z 5	27	UNKNOWN 023 BELIEVED TO LAND IN BELG
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	SKIDMORE	187	30			42-95120	120	М	Z 5	72	HOOKEM COW / BETTY
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	TARPLEY	187	1			42-50456	456	D	Z 5	32	DOROTHY KAY SPECIAL
23-Feb-45	GERA-REICHENBACH	WILBURN	187	11			42-50768	768	Υ	J4	30	ARISE MY LOVE AND COME WITH ME