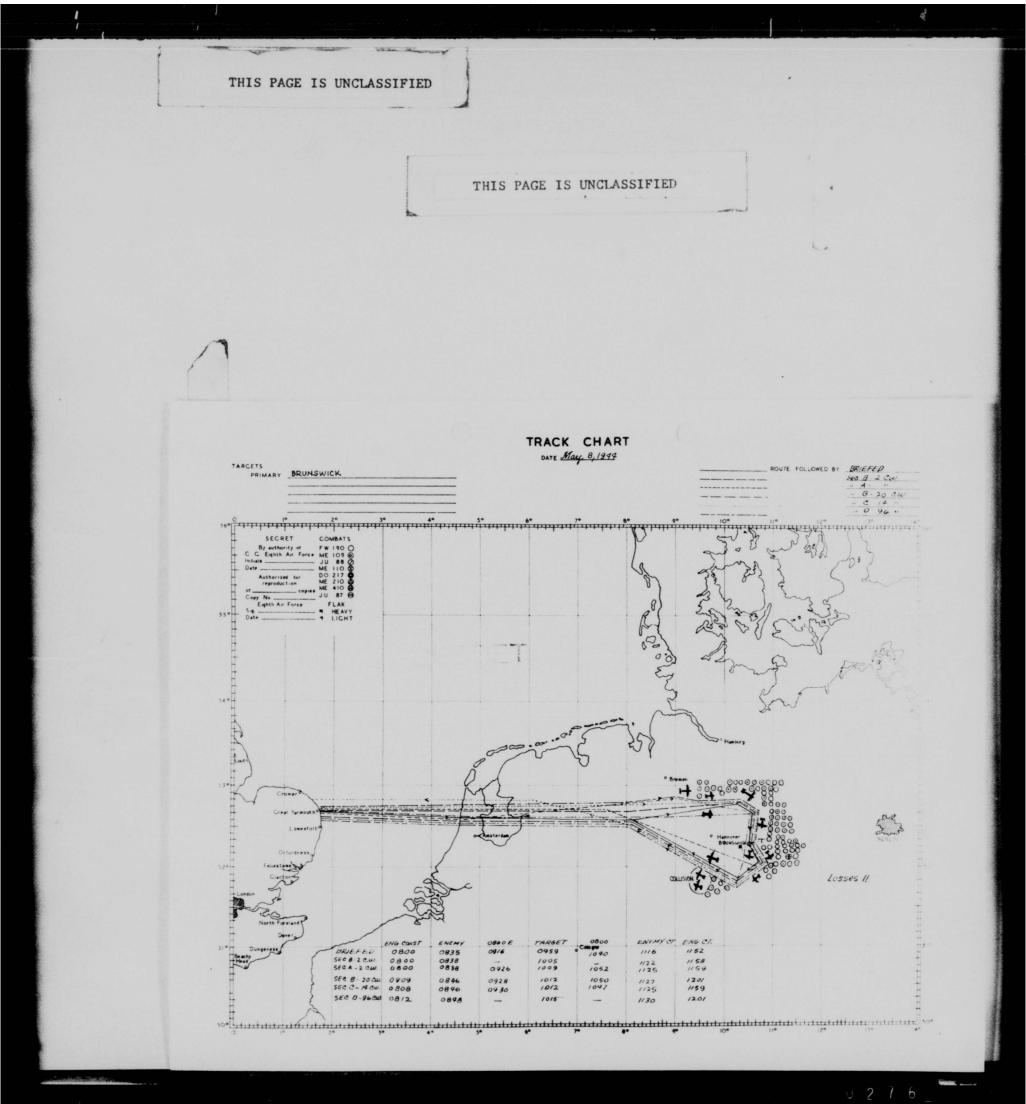


: S E C R E T : By Auth of CG SHORET Initials All Date 30 May 1944 THIS HEADQUARTERS 2d BOMBARDIGHT DIVISION APO 558 20 May 1944. SUBJECT: Tactical Report of Mission, 8 May 1944. : Commanding General, Eighth Air Force, AAF 101, A 0 634. 1. Down. a. Date of Mission - 8 lay 1944. b. Princry Targets - Branswick/Waggar - 96th CBM, 14th CBM, 20th CBM, 2nd CDW "B". Brunswick/Quorum - 2nd CB# "A". c. Secondary Target - Brunswick - Center of City (PFF) - All CE is. d. Last Resort Target - Any military objective positively identified as being 50 miles inside Germany or any ./D in occupied country not adjacent to a builtup area. Units Porticipating -T H - 6 Squadrons - 12 A/O each 2nd CBW "A" I - 11 11 11 2nd CBW "B" S _ # # # from 20th ODE 17 - " " " from 96th CD. _ " " " - 6 " - 5 " 20th CBU A 2 n n n 1 Tron 96th CD7 14th CON G E 96th CDN I 2. Marrativo. S c. 307 direct word dispetched from four Combet lings to visu Ly attack targets in the Brunswick area with the city of Brunswick as the Pap U target. Four Groups of P-47s and one Group of P-51s were disputched as N fighter support. C b. Assemblies were recomplished without incident and the Division departed the English const as briefed. The route was flown as planned with L A only alighe deviations on courses and times. S S o. The target area was covered over by 10/10 clouds and all large braided the city of Branchick on FRF with unobserved results. I F Ι a. Anti-circreft fire and offer to to income and incommente .t the target. Some gunfire was encountered enrouse, which was moderate and E in courate. Fighter opposition varied from light to very heavy tendes for some Groups. Lassed attacks occurred in three general areas: the target area, generally south of Hildesheim and in the Celle area on the route in to D the target. Meven aircraft were lost; four to energ aircraft, two ships collided on the bomb run and five to unknown common. Clairs were forty-two destroyed, Tive probable and seven draged. For the Controlling General: charle view tous CHARLES B. LESTOVER Colonel

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Enctical Report of innion, 6 May 1944

2. Bombing.

	DIRECT	LU GHI		THE OF	FIENT LUMO	191257	RIGE &		No. 10221 / O
CROUP	OF RUH	or him	EGUTITAL	MILIME	PILOT	. WIU.L.	DEFLECT	RANGE	DOUBED
1.57	700	7	22.0201	10035	BRUTA LC.	Z	Description 7	on Bond BPP	22 + 2 PFF
453 389	190 180	7 min.	22,0001	1005		Z	Ti ii	" 1,53rd	22 + 4 1/0 of 445
44.5	210	6 min.	22,0001	1009		X	3	" Load PIT	23 + 1 FFF + 1 1/0 of 1418th + 4 1/0 of 1416th
								887 8717 202	+ 5 of 1,50th.
446	184	11/2 min.	25,000	1010}		X		" W.5th	16
93	170	2 min.	22,000	1012		T.	.11	" LEA EFF	30 + 1 PPF + 5 1/0 of 4/6th
448	190		21,000	1012		X	11	# 93rd	27
1,1,	185	17 min.	22,5001	1013		X	11	" Lo A PFF	29 ± 1 MV
392	190	-1	22,000		X		1.	" Litth	25 + 9 of 1,67th
466	190		2	1015			17	" Load HT	
458	190		20,100	1017	X.		71	" Worth	17 + 11 of 467th

- c. The assigned primary target for this mission was Brunswick, Germany.
- b. Brunawick was attacked by eleven Groups on FFF through 10/10 undereast in a Wing formation.
- c. One 1/C did not borb due to bettle dringe and salvood at 5233%-1000E. One 1/C did not borb due to a rack malfunction. Salvood at Hinden, Certany.

Tactical Report of Mission, 8 May 1944

3. Anti-Aircraft Fire.

- a. Targot Brunswick.
 - (1) All Groups encountered intense but inaccurate gunfire in the target area. The method of fire control consisted smill of fixed barrages although a certain amount of predictor control fire was also encountered. Only two Groups reported that the barrages were fairly accurately placed, and all the predictor centrol fire appears to have been very inaccurate and usually much too low.
 - (2) Rockets were seen in the target area which ease up leaving the usual trail of white make, arched over, and burst three times at approximately 200 ft intervals as they descended. At each burst a number of burning fragments were writted but no make.
 - (3) Rockets were also seen which burst into red flares, and energy fighters attacked one formation shortly after these were seen. There was a difference of opinion among crews as to whether these flares were attached to parachutes.
 - (4) Gunfire was encountered at various places on route which could not be pimpointed on account of the teather conditions.
- b. Anti-Aircraft Officer's Comment.
 - (1) "Chaff" appears to have worked very satisfactorily laring this operation.

T H I S P A G E I S U N C A S S I F I E D

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Tactical Report of Mission, 8 May 1944

4. Energy Aircraft Encounters.

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- a. The 44th Group report sightings and attacks by 25 to 30 Me 109s and FM 190s at 0955 in the vicinity of Hanover. The E/A simulated escort tactics, then peeled off in two's and three's to make a diving attack at two and three o'clock at the high right Squadron. The E/A passed over the formation and attacked a following Group. Some of the FM 190s were reported to be the long nosed type. In the vicinity of Branswick two Me 410s were observed, one of which made a climbing attack on a ship of the high element of the high Squadron. It 1025 hours at about 5208-0945 two FM 189s were observed below the formation. These attacked from below when the P-36 fighter cover moved ahead.
- b. The 93rd Group report sighting three No 109s in the target area but those did not attack.
- c. The 309th Group report sightings from Lucture Leke to the IP on the route in to the target. B/A tactics consisted of mass attacks by 25 to 30 No 109s and FW 190s on a Group flying should followed by intermittent attacks by individual E/A on the 309th. A total of 150 to 200 E/A were observed.
- d. The 592nd Group report attacks by 40 to 50 EE E/A, predominently
 Me 109s at 1053 hours in the vicinity of 5245-1008. Then E/A flew
 to the right of the Group simulating escent tactics, then pulled
 whead and formed into groups of two to four abreast, which then attacked
 at two o'clock high from out of the sun. A few long mosed Fil 190s
 were seen in the area mentioned.
- c. The 4.5th Group was not stracked but observed attacks by about 60 M E/A on another Group. The encounters occurred northwest of Hanover on the reste in and continued for bout 30 minutes. Lost attacks were by individual E/A and were sminly from six o'clock low and three o'clock low. Six He 109s were seen to use contrails as cover prior to their attack which case in at four o'clock.
- The With Group report a few elightings and attacks. Three No 1097 were seen in the Durther Like area at 0920 on the route in; three a 1098 and three EI 1902 were observed at Eschele; and three EU observed at Eschele; and three EU observed at the formation.
- g. The Whoth Group was lightly attached by Four to 1090 northwest of Hanover on the rouse out. This take 100 alghted three black PA 190s northwest of Celle and ten No 109s in the Deriver Lake area. Sout 100 No 109s and PA 190s were sighted in the terrotares.
- h. The 453rd Group first amountered fighter of estition in the Solle erect at 0935 on the route in. Attacks continued against this Group for about 40 minutes. That attacks out from head on, all hilly high, out of the sun in wave varying marbors of 1/A. This Group reports total suchtings of 250 1/A. Approximately 50 of these were reported to be No 110s.
- The 450th Group report 75 to 00 B/. seen from Darmer Lake on through the target and back to Darmer Lake. One record at a circle by twelve FW 190s from head on, out of the sun, occurred in the target area.
- j. The 466th Group resort sightings of 15 to 109s, 10 Pt 190s and four unidentified TE E/A. One record out of occurred in the target area just at bords way. The E/A care in from eleven of clock high out of the sun. Another attack by d to 10 to 109s, abreast, occurred just after bords away. The E/A attacked from hold on elightly high. These were carrying belly takes.

BEEREEE

Tactical Report of Mission, 8 May 1944 (E/A Encounters cont'd)

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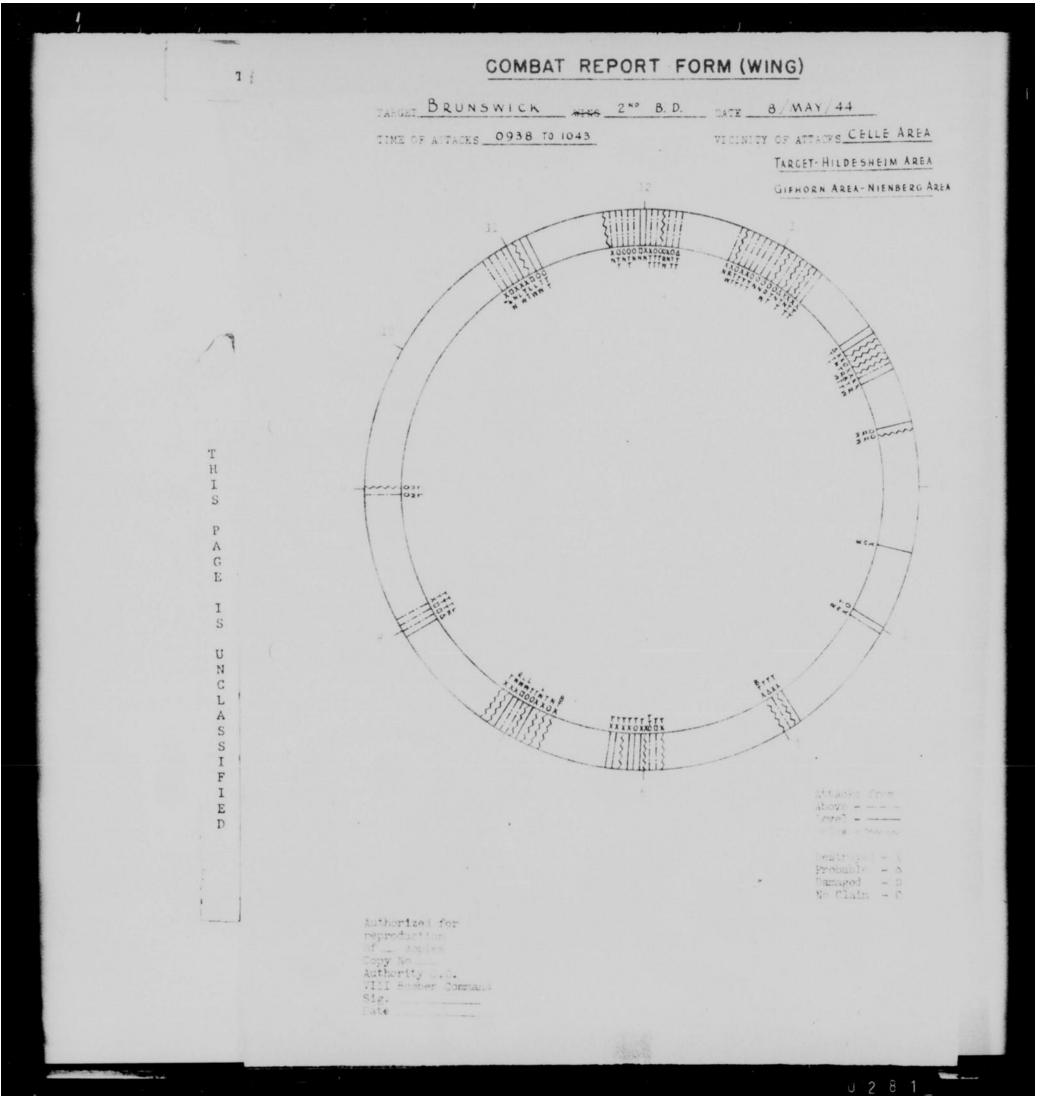
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- k. The 467th Group report sightings of about 50 Ne 109s and 10 FW 190s from the vicinity of Bechdorf at 0950 hours to the target area, and again from near Brunswick at 1016 to the vicinity of Bed Herzburg at 1030 hours. The E/A would simulate escent testics off to the side and slightly high, then would pull sheed and continue with the warving and S-ing. They would then peel off to attack either in trail or in groups of three to four abveast. Most attacks were unde from eleven to one o'clock high. The E/A would pass through the formation, breaking away below. These attacks were pressed very close. This Group observed that frontal attacks by several E/A flying abreast would be made on units flying a tight formation. The E/A would hold their fire and skid their A/O with the hope of causing stragglers. It was also observed that Groups flying a loose formation were nore likely to be attacked by an llor numbers of E/A.
- 1. The use of trassed and concentrated attacks was again noted on this mission. All E/A were observed in the area from Durser Lake to the terget and back again to Durser Lake. Hassed attacks occurred in three general areas; the majority of massed attacks occurred in the Celle area on the route in to the terget. Estimates of the number of E/A seen run to as high as 250. This Division lost 11 A/C 4 to E/A, 5 to unknown, and 2 to accident.
- The following unfamiliar E/A was reported by erous of the 309th Croup: EE A/C with long bullet shaped fuschage, radial engine and wings swept well back, elliptical trailing edge and small rounded fin and rudder. This ./C appeared slightly larger than other E/A.



Tactical Report of Mission, 8 May 1944

5. Communications.

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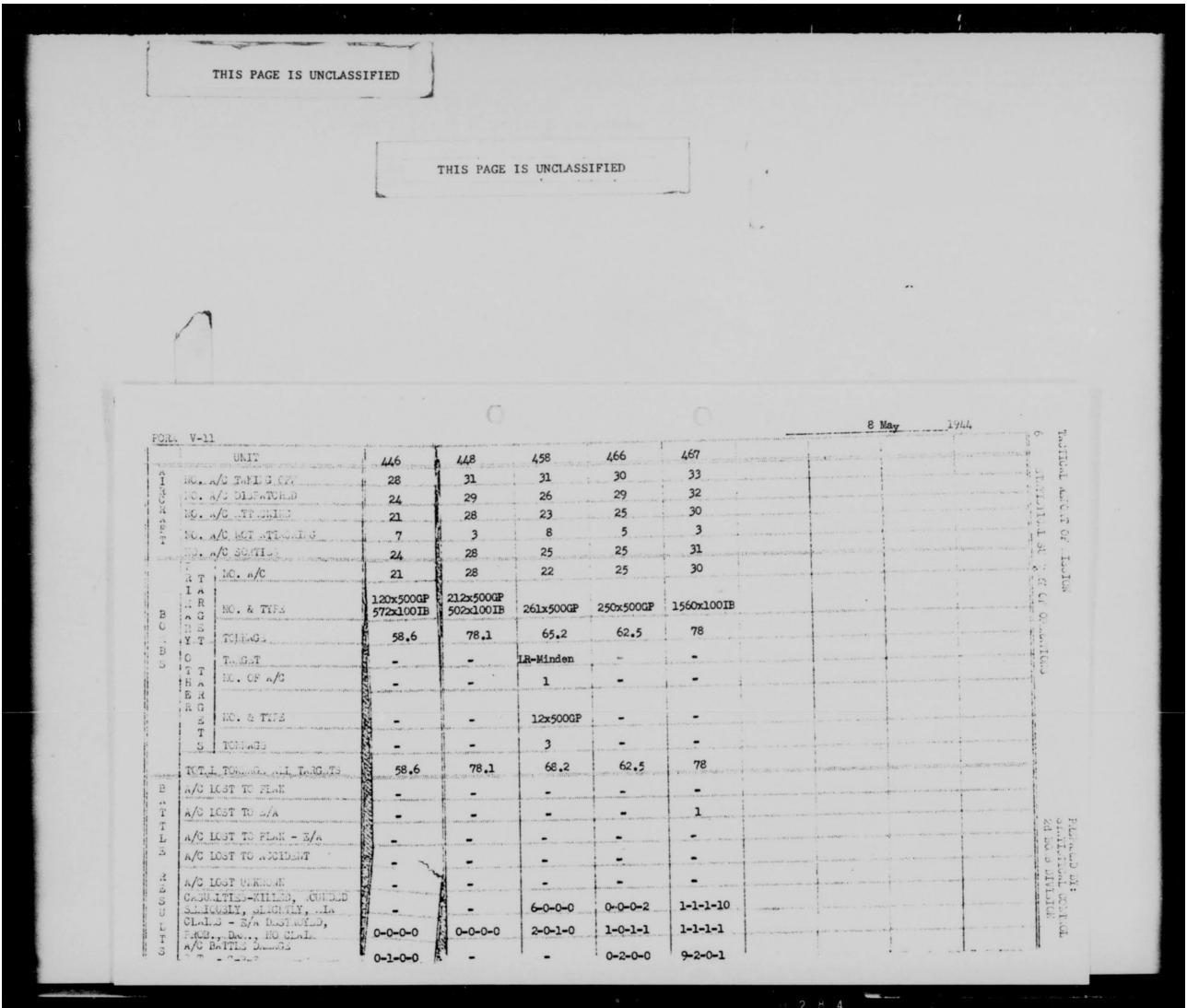
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c. W/T and R/T communications were normal, with exception of a set fault which caused steady carrier on VEP channel B for some time. "Window" was used at two points along the route and at target area with reported effective results. H2X equipment was used. Hawing range was 80 miles. First PFF aircraft was dispetched by the 65th Squarran; operation over target was satisfactory.

THIS PAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED THIS PAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED 8 May FOR. V-11 392 44PFF UNIT 453 445 389 2BD 28 27 29 NC. A/C TAKE G CZ 28 27 MC. A/C DISPATCHAI 24 309 NO. A/C .TT JAIL 22 289 NO. A/C NOT ATTACKE 6 30 10. A/C SO.TI. 28 23 301 30 25 29 22 27 110. n/C 22 RT 287 36x500GP 264x500GP IA 132x500GP 1890x500GP 1. R 1141×1001B 416×1001B 6x500GP 346x500GP 263x500GP 100x100IB 832x100IB NO. & TYPE 1143x100IB В 6266x100IB In G 86.8 86.5 1.5 65.7 57.2 TCHILLG .. 785.8 YT В 1000E O T T. G.T NO. OF n/C E R 12x500GP RG 56x100IB HC. & THE 56x100IB T 2.8 5.8 TOLLAGA 68.9 86.8 86.5 65.7 74.6 57.2 791.6 TOTAL TOWNS ... L. To. G.T. 2 A/C LEST TO FLAN T A/C LOST TO A/A A/C LOST TO FLAN - E/A 3 A/C LOST TO ADCIDENT 2 3. A/C LOST UNKNOWN 2 CASULTISS-KILLSD, (CULDED SLICHSLY, PLICETLY, LA S 0-1-2-80 0-0-0-20 7-2-3-112 CLALD - E/A DESTAUYED, 0-0-0-0 12-0-4-19 3-0-0-0 42-5-7-28 19-1-0-3 3-1-1-1 1-0-0-0 1-0-0-0



THIS PAGE 1S UNCLASSIFIED THIS PAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED SECRET HEADQUARTERS 24 BOMBARDMENT DIVISION APO 558 RELATIVE EFFECTIVENESS OF GUN POSITIONS - B-24's 8 May 1944 of Total Des-Des-T No Prob. Dam. Total troyed Claim troyed Prob. Claim Nose 7 T Top T. 25 10 12 H Ball T. I 0 0 0 Tunnel P Waist 10 2 5 1 2 A G R. Waist 6 10 0 0 E Tail T. 20 11 2 6 I Other TOTAL 82 U 28 N C L A VULNERABILITY OF E/A S S % No Total Des-Prob. Dar. No Des-F Claim Total troyed Prob. Claim troyed I E 109 21 4 20 D 190 20 1 3 8 410 0 0 0

28

42

TOTAL

HEADQUARTERS STATION 123 APO 558 OFFICE OF THE INTELLIGENCE OFFICER

9 MAY 1944

SUBJECT: S-2 REPORT, MISSION B MAY 44 (BRUNSWICK/WAGGUM)

TO : COMMANDING OFFICER, AAF 123, APO 558.

ENEMY AIRCRAFT OPPOSITION

1. SEVENTY FIVE TO EIGHTY E/A SEEN FROM DUMMER LAKE AREA INTO TARGET AND OUT TO DUMMER LAKE AREA. AT 1016, TWELVE FW 190'S CAME THROUGH FORMATION IN TARGET AREA, HEAD ON, OUT OF THE SUN. E/A ATTACKED IN MASS, GAINING ALTITUDE AFTER ATTACK TO REGAIN FORMATION. NONE OF OUR AIRCRAFT WERE LOST TO THIS ATTACK.

2. CLAIMS ARE 2-0-1.

ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE

- 3. AA WAS ENCOUNTERED AT THE TARGET AREA AND DUMMER LAKE, HOWEVER IT WAS MODERATE AND INACCURATE.
- 4. FOUR SCARECROWS WAS ENCOUNTERED AT TARGET AREA, THESE WERE SMOKELESS WITH RED PIECES BREAKING OFF WHICH LOOKED LIKE FLARES. PARACHUTE FLARES WERE OBSERVED AT THE TARGET.
 - 5. FOUR OF OUR A/C SUFFERED MINOR BATTLE DAMAGE.

OBSERVATIONS

6. A LARGE A/D WITH THREE OR FOUR CONCRETE RUNWAYS WAS OBSERVED AT 5248-0506. FLAK BARGES WERE OBSERVED IN THE WESER CANAL JUST NORTH OF BRUNSWICK.

CHARLES M. DERRY, CAPT. AC, GROUP'S-2 OFFICER

SECRET:
AUTH. Co43868
INITIALS: Seul
DATE: 9 May

HEADQUARTERS
458TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H)
Office of the Group Operations Officer
AAS 123
APO 558

9 May 1944

SUBJECT: Statistical Summary of Operations, Mission of 8 May 1944.

TO: Commanding Officer, 458th Bombardment Group (H)
AAF 123, APO 550

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS

A.	Group	
B.	Division F.O. No 289	
C.	Date of Operation 8 May 1944	
D.	Ordered Primary Target Brunswick	
E.	A/C Taking Off 31	
F.	A/C Dispatched	
Go	Sorties	
H.	A/C Attacking 23	
	A/C Not Attacking 8	
3.	A/C Attacking - Primary Target 22 21 - 12 X 500 GP	
	1 - 9 x 500 GP	
	A/C Attacking - Secondary Target Nil	
Low	A/C Attacking - Last Resort Target Nil	
M.	A/C Attacking - Opportunity Target 1 12 X 500 GP - Minden	
	A/C Lost - Flak Nil	
0.	A/C Lost - Flak and E/A	
P.	A/C Lost - E/A Nil	
Q.	A/C Lost - Accident 1	
R.	A/C Lost - Cause Unknown	

JOSEPH E. WILLIAMS
1st Lt. Air Corps
Group Statistical

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HEADQUART ERS A58TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) APO 558 AAF 123

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9 May 1944.

SUBJECT: Report of the Operations Officer, Mission of 8 May 1944.

Commanding Officer, 458th Bombardment Group (H). TO:

- 1. General Marrative See the Enclosed Command Pilot's Marrative.
- 2. Aircraft Not Attacking Thirty one (31) took off for the mission.
 One (1) aircraft, 42-52404, crashed shortly after take off. Thus, thirty
 (30) aircraft left our base in the formation plan shown in the enclosed formation diagram. Four (4) aircraft, 42-110172, 42-5274, 42-50279, and 42-50314, left the formation and turned back before becoming dispatched.
 Twenty six (26) aircraft were dispatched.
- eredit.
- 4. Two a ircraft, 42-28719 and 41-29300, received sortic credit but returned before reaching the target. Thus, twenty three (23) aircraft went over the target and are credited with an attack.
- 5. Twenty two (22) aircraft bombed the primary target of Brunswick.
 One (1) aircraft, \$2-100\$\frac{1}{2}\$, dropped only mine (9) of the loaded twelve (12) bombs, and one (1) aircraft, \$2-95120, salveed its bombs over Minden, Germany due to rack malfunction over the primary target.
- 6. A detailed description of reasons for failure to attack is given in a separate report on Aircraft Not Attacking.

7. Lost Aircraft - One (1) sircraft, 42-52404, crashed and was destroyed on take off. All of the other aircraft returned safely to base.

CHARGE !

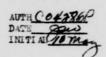
Asst Gp Opes Officer

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HEADQUARTERS 458TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H)
Office of the Group Operations Officer
AAF 123
APO 558

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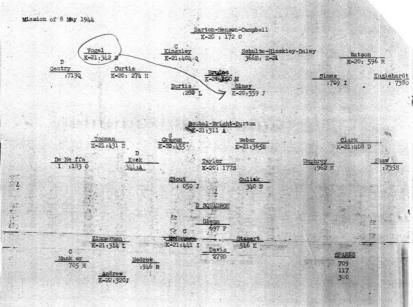
10 May 1944

SUBJECT: Command Pilot's Narrative, Operational Mission for 8 May 1944, Brunswick.

TO : Commanding Officer, 458th Bomberdment Group (H), AAF 123, APO 558.

- 1. I was flying deputy lead of the first section on this mission. The Group assembly was made as planned, over Splasher #5, at 13,000°. The weather permitted a visual take off, making it possible for my ship to get into position at an altitude of about 5,000°. The Group assembly was made easily and efficiently due to a small assembly pattern and an air speed of 160 miles per hour. Both sections were in close formation a proximately one half hour before wing assembly time. The wing assembly was made on time and we left Great Yarmouth, control point number one, one minute late. Crossing the North Sea and climbing to altitude, the formation was badly strung out. The ascent was slow but the air and was in excess. About four minutes from the enemy coast the Group lead abouted and I assumed the lead, crossing the enemy coast the Group lead abouted and I assumed the lead, crossing the enemy coast, control point number 2, three minutes late. The route to and from the target was flown as briefed.
- 2. Moderate flak was encountered over Dummer Lake area, both on the route in and out. Over the target area intense flak was encountered, however, due to a ten tenths undercast encountered, this flak was of the barrage type and not accurate.
- 3. The bombing was PFF and bombs were dropped on the smoke marks of the lead Group. The 458th was approximately one mile behind the 466th Group, when they dropped their bombs.
- 4. The fighter escort was periodical. Shortly before the Wing IP into the target, the fighter escort was good. Thirty minutes after we passed the target area we again had some fighter escort. At all other times we were without escort as far as I was able to observe. The only enemy fighters observed were in the target area. Thirty to thirty-five enemy fighters were observed but no attac s were made on our formation.

ROBERT H. HINCKLEY, JAMES Captain, Air Corps.
Command Pilot



Date	Target	Pilot	458th Msn	Pilot Msn Cmd Pilot	Ld	Serial	Last 3	RCL	Sqdn	A/C Msn	A/C Name	Comments
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	ANDREW	37	13		42-50320	320	J	J4	8	UNKNOWN 018	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	BARTON	37	ABT HENSON	L	42-110172	172	D	Z 5		UNKNOWN 017	ABORT - #3 ENG GAS LEAK
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	BRUDOS	37	ABT		41-29300	300	М	J4	- 1	LORELEI	ABORT - ELEC SYSTEM OUT
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	BURTIS	37	20		41-29288	288	L	J3	16	BIG-TIME OPERATOR	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	CLARK	37	15		42-100408	408	D	J4	15	BEASTFACE	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	CRAGUN	37	18		42-52455	455	0	7V	24	PLUTOCRAT	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	CURTIS	37	ABT		42-52274	274	Н	J3		UNKNOWN 029	ABORT - LAND GER UP-LOCK WOULDN'T HOLD RT GEAR UP
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	DAVIS	37	ABT		42-50279	279	D	Z 5		ENVY OF 'EM ALL	ABORT - #4 RUNAWY SUPER CHG AND PROP
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	DeNEFFE	37	20		42-95183	183	0	J4	1	BRINEY MARLIN	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	ENGLEHARDT	37	7		41-28738	738	0	Z 5	19	MEAT AROUND THE CORNER	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	GENTRY	37	ABT		41-28719	719	Q	J3		PADDLEFOOT	ABORT - #4 ENG OIL PRES DROP
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	GLENN	37	17		41-28697	697	Р	Z5	8	DIXIE BELL II	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	GULICK	37	17		41-29340	340	N	7V	15	YANKEE BUZZ BOMB	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	KECK	37	17		42-100341	341	Α	J4	16	SATAN'S MATE	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	KINGSLEY	37	ACC		42-52404	404	Q	Z 5	13	BELLE OF BOSTON	Take off Accident Sta 123 -Crashed 6KIA
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	MANKER	37	17		41-28705	705	Н	J4	25	YE OLDE HELLGATE	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	McNAMARA	37	8		42-52441	441	_	J3	27	LAST CARD LOUIE	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	NEDROW	37	15		42-94946	946	R	7V	2	THE CAT'S (ASS)	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	OLNEY	37	13		41-29359	359	J	J3	25	TAIL WIND	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	ROUBAL	37	21 WRIGHT	L	42-100311	311	Α	7V	20	YOKUM BOY	BURTON (LEAD NAV?)
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	SCHULZE	37	18 HINKLEY	L	42-100366	366	В	Z 5	16	MIZPAH	DALEY (LEAD NAV?)
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	SHAW, C	37	ABT		41-28735	735	S	J4		UNKNOWN 005	ABORT - #4 ENG LOW FUEL PRES, LOSS OF POWER
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	SIMES	37	6		41-28709	709	_	7V	14	LUCKY STRIKE	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	STEWART	37	18		42-7516	516	K	J3	6	GATOR	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	STOUT	37	4		42-95050	050	J	7V	4	GAS HOUSE MOUSE	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	TAYLOR, O	37	23		42-95177	177	S	7V	2	BO II	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	TOOMAN	37	12		42-100431	431	В	J4	17	BOMB-AH-DEAR	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	UMPHREY	37	19		41-28962	962	N	J4	2	FLAK MAGNET II	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	VOGEL	37	18		41-29342	342	S	J3	18	ROUGH RIDERS	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	WATSON	37	19		41-29596	596	R	Z 5	2	HELL'S ANGEL'S	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	WEBER	37	18		42-100365	365	В	7V	23	WOLFGANG (maybe)	
08-May-44	BRUNSWICK	ZIMMERMAN	37	ABT		42-50314	314	L	7V		ETO PLAYHOUSE	ABORT - #1, 4 PROP GOV INOP